London April 11 1860
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My dear Gray

I have been a long while answering several of your letters and thanking you for all the trouble you have had about my paper on the Hong Kong Flora – but I have had much to occupy me besides private affairs that have worried me and I thought I would wait till I could say that I had received the MS – I now know that Prof Cooke has arrived and has the parcel with him and I shall no doubt get it in a day or two or perhaps find it tomorrow at Kew where I have not been since last Thursday I am going on with the Hong Kong Flora in English – but it is a great addition having to give generic characters as I find it will be no more to copy generic characters from books without verification than to write out specific diagnoses – I also devote part of the week to Genera Plantarum which Hooker is working hard. We hope to get out Thalamiflorae in the end of summer

He describes a Fagus as a new genus of Lapeirousiaceae – a common Mexican Clethra as a new genus of Pentstemoneae the Glycosmis citrifolia as a new Murraya etc etc etc. He is getting as bad as Brent and Mendel was

I am much puzzled with the aestivation character in Anonaceae which Hook. f. thinks have adopted in Flora Indica – the 2 American Guatteria have mostly imbricate petals but not always the outer ones – Uvaria Grandiflora is a very distinct plant – but Miquel's (Enguea) section Uvaria seems to come very near in character to Artabotrys and Xylopia – unfortunately I have no good examinable flowers either of Uvaria or of the American plant. Have you? and can you oblige me?

Darwin's book has made a great stir here – that and Dr. Hooker's Essay on the Antarctic Flora made us deep pondering the page I read at the Linnean appropriate of the British Flora – because some of my views have become partially modified by the discovery – the consequence was that much that I said in that paper is now out of date – and it must be rewritten before it can be printed – and that is now out of the question

Ever your's sincerely
George Bentham

Your account stands thus

1859			
May	Linnean Journal 2 Supplement to vol. 3 7 copies at 1/6	—	10 · 6
	Spruce Harapoto plants 230 sp.	—	2 · 15 · 0
	Nov Linnean Journal vol 4, 2 copies complete + 5 Botany	—	2 · 8 · 0
1860			
March	2 Supplement to vol 4, 7 cop. at 3/9		1 · 6 · 3
			8 · 19 · 9

On the other hand

Printers acct		2 · 5 · 0	
Fendlers Papilionaceæ		3 · 0 · 0	
2 Memoirs + Carriage		2 · 5 · 6	
			9 · 10 · 6
which leaves due from me to be carried to a fresh account		—	10 · 9

Fendlers Papilionaceæ arrived about 10 days or a fortnight ago I have not yet had time to open the parcel but will look them through and in buying them our notes ~~read~~ you the names to send to you — at the same time that I name another parcel of Leguminosæ that has been sent to me for the purpose

As to Wrights Cuban Leguminosæ I must forego them — indeed I was rather hasty in ordering Fendlers — I have so many calls on my income under present circumstances that I can ill afford to bestow much of it on the New Establishment — towards which Sir W. Hooker contributes so much from his own pocket.

I have been working up some observations and read a few notes at the Linnean the other day, taking a very different view of them from Choisy — and including Mezoneuron as a tribe — I make a tribe too of Caesalpinia Actinidia and Stachyurus although these genera connect them on the one hand with Dillenia (which is exceptional in Dilleniaceæ) on the other with Ericeæ — I fear your Draytonia cannot stand as distinct from Caesalpinia — I. Napaleuria and several others have the styles more or less united — and the same diversity of free or united styles occurs in 5 or 6 Pentandrous genera — Have you seen Torreyanthus last batch of genera and species in the Bull. Murq. for 1858 + 1859?

[1860]

April 13th I found yesterday at Kew your of the and note all your say of Gen. DC. for when we revise for prep. - We should have liked to have given references but that would have required a degree of literary research which would have entirely defeated our object of getting out within a reasonable time a consultable enumeration of all phenogamic genera - Every one must have DC. & Walp. & other references must be looked for there. When however there has been a complete enumeration of species in any work subsequent to Walpers & often when species have been added we refer to that - although we cannot refer to all species published since Walpers that must be left to future volumes of that work - where also a complete enumeration is given in a late vol of Walpers we do not refer back to the preceding one or to DC. ~~[illegible]~~

We have lately received specimens of Brongeria from Wilford with

ripe fruits which are nearly square

the stigmas being on the lower outer corner. We have also from Wilford a splendid new variety from Manchuria with linear petals longer than the sepals

I cannot distinguish Sphaerotrichum generically from Chrysanthemum the Japanese species which is Chrysanthemum from Manchuria being intermediate and the Sphaerotrichum may be well said to be 5-merous as 3-merous It is impossible to tell precisely where the sepals end and the petals begin - the outlines are different in every species and either we must have as many genera almost as species or unite them all into one.

Prof Cooke has not yet left the parcel that I can hear of but I suppose I shall have it soon